

Native Plants

Plants, native to the area, that grow well here and provide benefits for local wildlife

Native Flowers:

- Alumroot (Coral Bells) – *Heuchera americana*
- Aster – Asteraceae
- Bee Balm – *Monarda didyma*
- Black-eyed Susan – *Rudbeckia fulgida* or *hirta*
- Blazing Star – *Liatris spicata*
- Blue Wild Indigo – *Baptisia australis*
- Butterfly weed – *Asclepias tuberosa*
- Boltonia – *Boltonia asteroides*
- Cardinal Flower – *Lobelia x speciosa*
- Coreopsis (Tickseed) – *Coreopsis pauciculata*
- Dotted Horsemint – *Monarda punctata*
- Fringed Loosestrife – *Lysimachia ciliata purpurea*
- Foam Flowers – *Tiarella cordifolia*
- Golden Ragwort – *Genecio aureus*
- Indian Grass – *Sorghastrum nutans*
- May Apple – *Podophyllum peltatum*
- Penstemon – *Penstemon laevigatus*
- Purple Coneflower – *Echinacea purpurea*
- River Oats – *Chasmanthium latifolium*
- Rose Verbena – *Verbena canadensis*
- Spiderwort – *Tradecuntia virginiana*
- Swamp Milkweed – *Asclepias incarnata*
- Swamp Rose-mallow – *Hibiscus moscheutos*
- Stoke's Aster – *Stokesia laevis*
- Sunflower (narrowleaf) – *Helianthus angustifolias*
- Toadshade Trillium – *Trillium spp.*
- Trumpet Honeysuckle Vine – *Compsis radicans*

Native Flowers (continued):

- Turtleheads – *Chelone glabra*
- Wild Blue Phlox (Woodland) – *Phlox divaricata*
- Wild Columbine – *Aquilegia Canadensis*
- Wild Geranium – *Geranium maculatum*
- Wrinkled-leaf GoldenRod – *Solidago rugosa*

Native Ferns:

- Christmas Fern – *Polystichum acrostichoides*
- Cinnamon Fern – *Osmunda cinnamomea*
- Maidenhair Fern – *Adiantum pedatum*

Native Shrubs:

- American Filbert – *Corylus Americana*
- Beautyberry – *Callicarpa Americana*
- Button Bush – *Cephalanthus occidentalis*
- Carolina Allspice – *Calycanthus floridus*
- Common Alder – *Alnus serrulata*
- Flame Azalea – *Rhododendron Calendulaceum*
- Fothergilla, dwarf – *Fothergilla gardenii*
- Fothergilla, large – *Fothergilla major*
- Great Laurel Rhododendron – *Rhododendrom maximum*
- Highbush Blueberry – *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Late Lowbush Blueberry – *Vaccinium pallidum*
- Mapleleaf Viburnum – *Viburnum acerifolium*
- Mountain Laurel – *Kalmia latifolia*
- New Jersey Tea Bush – *Ceanothus americanus*
- Oakleaf Hydrangea – *Hydrangea quercifolia*
- Serviceberry – *Amelanchier arborea*

Native Shrubs (continued):

- Spicebush – *Lindera benzoin*
- Swamp Azalea – *Rhododendron viscosum*
- Sweet Azalea – *Rhododendron arborescens*
- Virginia Sweetspire – *Itea virginica*
- Winterberry – *Ilex verticillata*

Native Trees:

- American Beech – *Fagus grandifolia*
- American Holly – *Ilex opaca*
- Big Leaf Magnolia – *Magnolia macrophylla*
- Black Tupelo – *Nyssa sylvatica*
- Eastern Red Cedar – *Juniperus virginiana*
- Flowering Dogwood – *Cornus florida* or *alternifolia*
- Fringe Tree – *Chionanthus virginicus*
- Hickory – *Carya ovata*
- Oak – *Overcus* spp.
- Red Buckeye – *Aesculus pavia*
- Red Maple – *Acer rubrum*
- River Birch – *Betula nigra*
- Sassafras – *Sassafras albidum*
- Silverbell – *Halesia tetraptera*
- Southern Crabapple – *Malus angustifolia*
- Sugar Maple – *Acer saccharum*
- Tulip Poplar – *Liriodendron tulipifera*
- Virginia Pine – *Pinus virginiana*
- Witch Hazel – *Hamamelis virginiana*